

## WOMEN, MEDICAID AND SOCIAL SECURITY

- In 2005 the total number of females in Nebraska eligible for Medicaid was 110,193 ◊
- Factors that make Social Security extremely important to many women:
  - Women find themselves at retirement age with fewer assets and smaller pensions ♀
    - Time out of working for unpaid child care and care-giving nets no additional pensions
    - Only about 1/3 of women received pension benefits in 1994, as opposed to over 1/2 of all men  $\supseteq$
  - Women typically outlive men ♀
    - The average life expectancy for a man is almost 75 years of age. The average life expectancy for a women is nearly 80 years of age ◆
- In Nebraska there are 155,190 women who depend on Social Security benefits ♥
  - o This is One in Every Four women (24%) of women in the State ♥
- Of Nebraskans 65 and older, 59% are elderly women who depend on Social Security benefits ♥
  - o Nationally, **2/3** of those 65 and older rely on rely on Social Security for a majority of their income.
  - o 1/3 completely depend on Social Security as their sole source of income ☼
- Without Social Security benefits almost 58% of elderly women in Nebraska would live below the federal poverty line ♥
- In Nebraska 89 out of 93 counties are classified as rural counties
  - Within the rural areas of Nebraska 75.645 women who are 65 and older receive Social Security benefits
  - This is over 9% of the total rural population ■

References and Sources

♦ Nebraska Medicaid FY 2005 Average Annual Eligibles by Age and Gender
National Women's Law Center: Women and Social Security Reform: What's at Stake?
♦ http://www.efmoody.com/estate/lifeexpectancy.html

▼ National Women's Law Center: Social Security: Women, Children, and the States

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities: Top ten facts on Social Security's 70<sup>th</sup> anniversary

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